

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech. IV Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations December-2024**  
**DIGITAL WATERMARKING**

CSE (Internet of Things and Cyber security Including Block Chain Technology)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Explain briefly importance of digital watermarking. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | How to evaluate watermarking systems.               | CO1 | L3 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Explain the concept of Geometric models of watermarking. | CO1 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | Differentiate steganography and watermarking in detail.  | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Explain about Watermarking with informed embedding. | CO2 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | What is Message Errors? Describe in detail.         | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

**OR**

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Analyze optimal Watermarking for a Single Cover Work technique. | CO2 | L4 | 6M |
|   | b | Explain briefly watermarking with blind embedders.              | CO2 | L3 | 6M |

**UNIT-III**

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Explain about Perceptual Human Evaluation Measurement Techniques. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | How to evaluate Perceptual impact of Watermarks.                  | CO3 | L4 | 6M |

**OR**

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Explain Frequency Sensitivity and Loudness Sensitivity.         | CO3 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | Define Perceptual Models? Briefly explain Automated Evaluation. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |

**UNIT-IV**

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Describe Block-Wise Content Authentication.         | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | Explain Fragile Watermarks and Telltale Watermarks. | CO4 | L3 | 6M |

**OR**

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Define Embedded Redundancy. Briefly explain.      | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | What is Exact authentication? Describe in detail. | CO4 | L3 | 6M |

**UNIT-V**

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Explain about Statistics Preserving Steganography. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | Explain Matrix Embedding.                          | CO5 | L2 | 6M |

**OR**

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|----|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | Describe Steganography for Criminals.                     | CO5 | L2 | 6M |
|    | b | Describe the influence of the cover work on Steganalysis. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |

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